## Using slash or wooden bridges as soil protection at logging:

- Effects on rutting, operation efficiency, regeneration, and mercury, carbon and nitrogen cycling

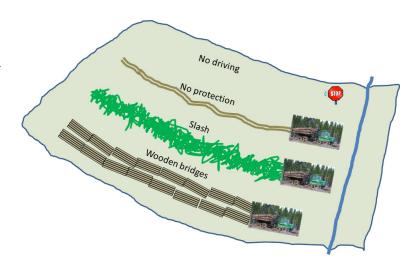
A co-operation between Skogforsk, SLU, Umeå University and Metla lead by E. Ring

## Experimental plots on four harvested slopes in northern Sweden

Starting in the recharge area, a laden forwarder drove three times down and up the slope after applying a thick layer of slash, wooden bridges or no soil protection.

## Results

The application of slash or wooden bridges effectively reduced rutting.



## Rutting in the lowest part of the slope following six passages with the laden forwarder:









We thank Holmen AB for hosting the field experiments and Formas for funding the project.

